

**Subject:** Pathological Physiology 1  
**Study programme:** General Medicine  
**Category of subject:** Obligatory

**Form of study:** Lectures/seminars 2/3  
**Study form:** Full-time study  
**Prerequisites:** Physiology 2

**Semester:** 5<sup>th</sup>  
**Completion of the course:** Credit  
**Credits:** 5

**Department of Pathological Physiology, Faculty of Medicine, Pavol Jozef Šafárik University, Košice**  
**Schedule of lectures and tutorials from Pathological Physiology 1 for General Medicine, Winter semester 2023/2024**

W	Lecture (Tue 12 <sup>15</sup> -13 <sup>45</sup> P2)		Lecturer	Practical lessons		Credit tests (other duties)
	Date	Topic		Date	Topic (T - tutorials, S – seminars)	
Unité 1	1. 19.9.	<b>Etiology I.</b> Monogenic and chromosomal diseases; Mendelian, non-Mendelian	Beňačka	18.9.- 22.9.	<b>T:</b> Introduction into pathophysiol., Instructions <b>S:</b> <i>Nosology; Pathol. signs, processes</i>	Scientific work
	2. 26.9.	<b>Etiology II.</b> Hereditary metabolic disorders	Beňačka	26.9.- 29.9.	<b>T:</b> Physical factors, Radiation dis.; Hypo/hyperbaria <b>S:</b> <i>Chem. fact.; heavy metals, smoking, alcohol, drug</i>	Semester work instructions
	3. 3.10.	<b>Etiology III.</b> Disorders of nutrition; Obesity, Malnutrition qualit. & quantitative; Dietology	Lovásová	2.10.- 6.10.	<b>T:</b> Genetics – overview; Epigenetics <b>S:</b> <i>Chromosomal mutations (structural, numeric)</i>	Quiz Presentations
	4. 10.10.	<b>Etiology IV.</b> Disorders of inner milieu (water, electrolytes); Edemas	Beňačka	9.10.- 14.10.	<b>T:</b> Nutrition; Obesity, Metabolic sy. <b>S:</b> <i>Avitaminoses, Trace elements</i>	Quiz Presentations
Unité 2	5. 17.10.	<b>Pathogenesis I.</b> Microcirculatory failure (shock), MODS, DIC (hypercoagulation)	Beňačka	16.10.- 20.10.	<b>S:</b> Acid - base balance disorders. Case reports	Practical protocol Acid-base disorders
	6. 24.10.	<b>Pathogenesis II.</b> Typical pathol. manifest; Pain, Hypoxia, Ischemia, Fever	Beňačka	23.10.- 27.10.	<b>S:</b> <i>Review of etiology; Reserved topic</i>	Credit test 1
	7. 31.10.	<b>Pathogenesis III.</b> Acute inflammation	Beňačka	30.10.- 3.11.	<b>T:</b> Acute inflammation <b>S:</b> <i>Systemic effects, SIRS, CARS, MARS, MODS</i>	Quiz Presentations
	8. 7.11.	<b>Pathogenesis IV.</b> Chronic inflammation; Systemic effects; SIRS; Sepsis	Beňačka	6.11.- 10.11.	<b>S:</b> Markers of inflamm.; Molecular basis, Fever <b>T:</b> <i>Wound healing – molecular pathophysiology</i>	Quiz Presentations
	9. 14.11.	<b>Pathogenesis V.</b> Immunopathology (hypersensitivity, immunodeficiency)	Beňačka	13.11.- 16.11.	<b>T:</b> Chronic inflammation, Atherosclerosis; <b>S:</b> <i>Autoimmunity &amp; immunodeficiency</i>	Quiz Presentations
	10. 21.11.	<b>Pathogenesis VI.</b> Neoplasms – biology; genetics, metastasing	Beňačka	20.11.- 24.11.	<b>T:</b> Tumor biology; clin. markers; Paraneoplastic.sy. <b>S:</b> <i>Molecular carcinogenesis</i>	Quiz Presentations
	11. 28.11.	<b>Pathogenesis VII.</b> Stress, maladaptation; Cellular stress;	Beňačka	27.11.- 1.12.	<b>T:</b> Maladaptation dis.; Molecular pathogen. of stress <b>S:</b> <i>Oxidative stress; Antioxidants; Glycation damage</i>	Quiz Presentations
	12. 5.12.	<b>Pathogenesis VIII.</b> Dis. of consciousness – qualitative & quantitative; Terminal states	Beňačka	4.12.- 8.12.	<b>T:</b> Evaluation of coma & brain death <b>S:</b> <i>Thanatology; Postresuscitation disease</i>	Quiz Presentations
Unité 3	13. 12.12.	<b>Cellular pathophysiology I.</b> Basics of intercellular signalling; intracell. pathways	Beňačka	11.12.- 15.12.	<b>T:</b> Path. of ontogenesis – fetus, infancy, gravidity <b>S:</b> <i>Review of pathogenesis</i>	Credit test 2
	14. 19.12.	<b>Cellular pathophysiology II.</b> Cell death, necrosis, apoptosis; degeneration, dystrophy	Beňačka	18.12.- 22.12.	<b>S:</b> Credits, evaluation of semester	Topics of semester works

November 2 – Dean's day off, November 1 and November 17 – National Holidays

**Seminars (S) =** special topics for discussion; **Tutorials & homeworks & exams (T) =** discussions, consultations, oral and quiz exams on the current topics.  
**Responsible for the course:** Doc. MUDr. Roman Beňačka, CSc., mim prof.